



nafpo

Nasjonalt senter for flerkulturell opplær



Sabiedrības integrācijas fonds



Eiropas Savienības migrācijas politika un tās izaicinājumi, Latvijas konteksts

Dr. demogr. Ivars Indāns

Projekta “Dažādība kā izglītības un kopienas attīstības resurs”
NOSLĒGUMA UN ILGTSPĒJAS PLĀNOŠANAS KONFERENCE 21.04.2016.

Migrācijas cēloņi

- 'Push & Pull' faktori
- Dublinas konvencija
- ES ietekme (Frontex)
- Daļībvalstu ietekme (Grieķija, Itālija)
- Migrācijas kontroles ierobežojumi



Migrācijas apjomi

Arrivals by sea

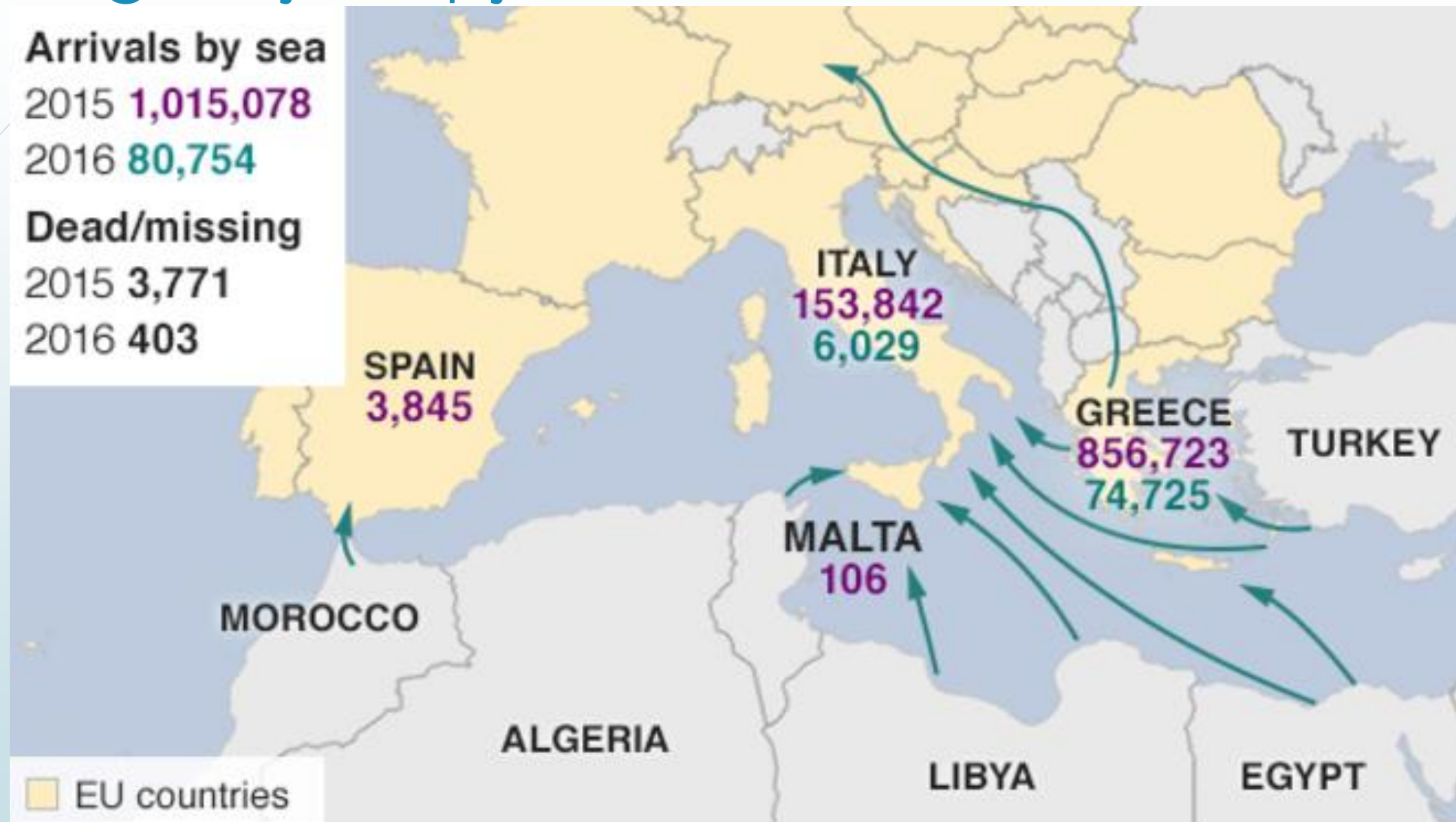
2015 **1,015,078**

2016 **80,754**

Dead/missing

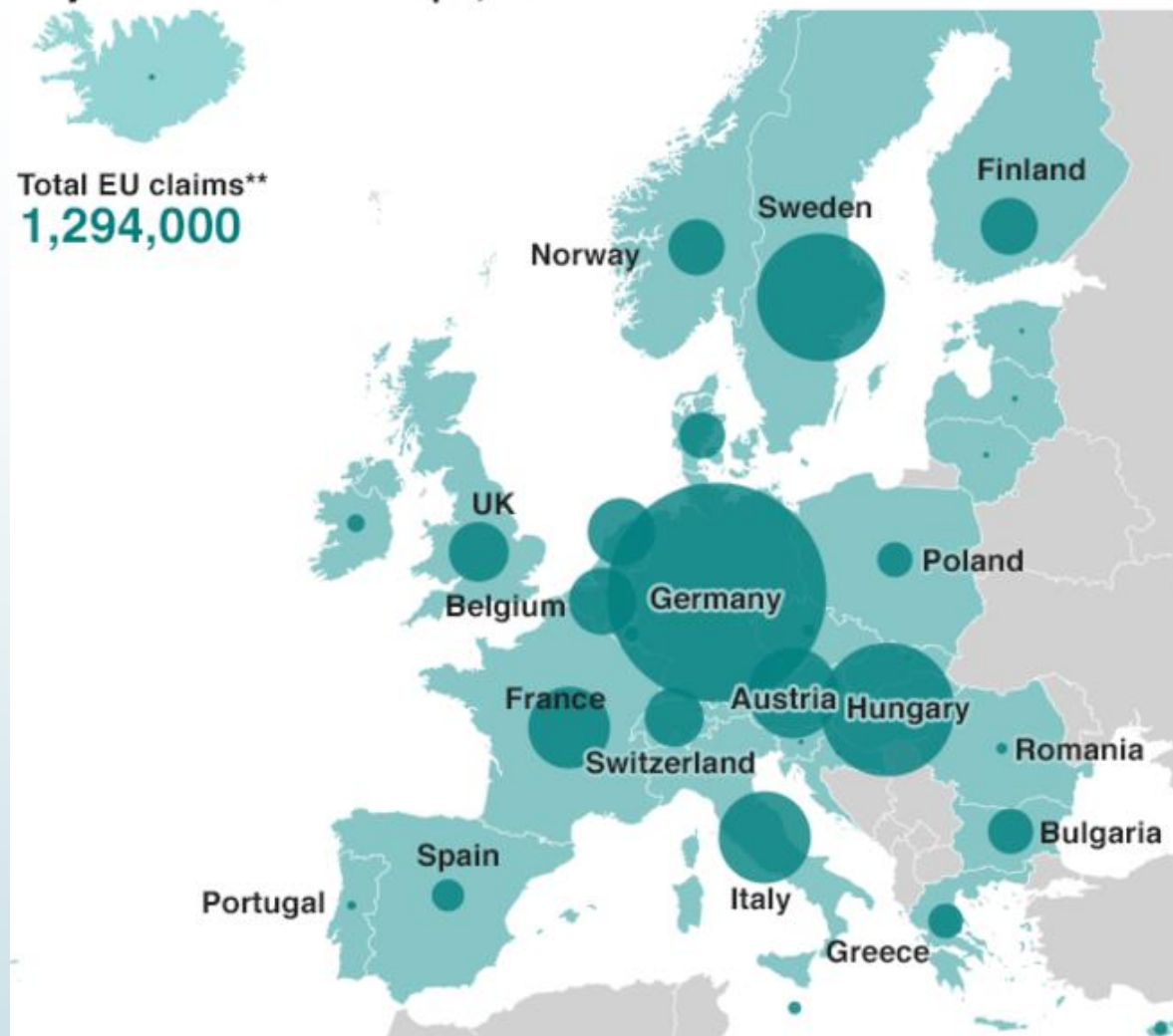
2015 **3,771**

2016 **403**

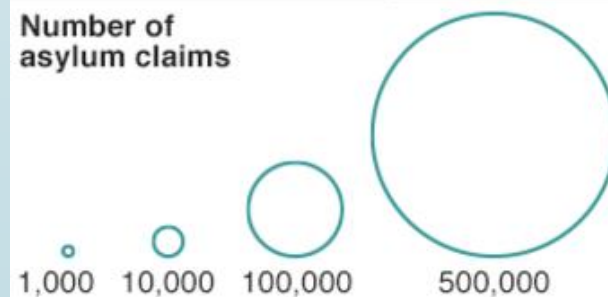


Bēgļa statuss

Asylum claims in Europe, 2015*



Number of
asylum claims



■ No data

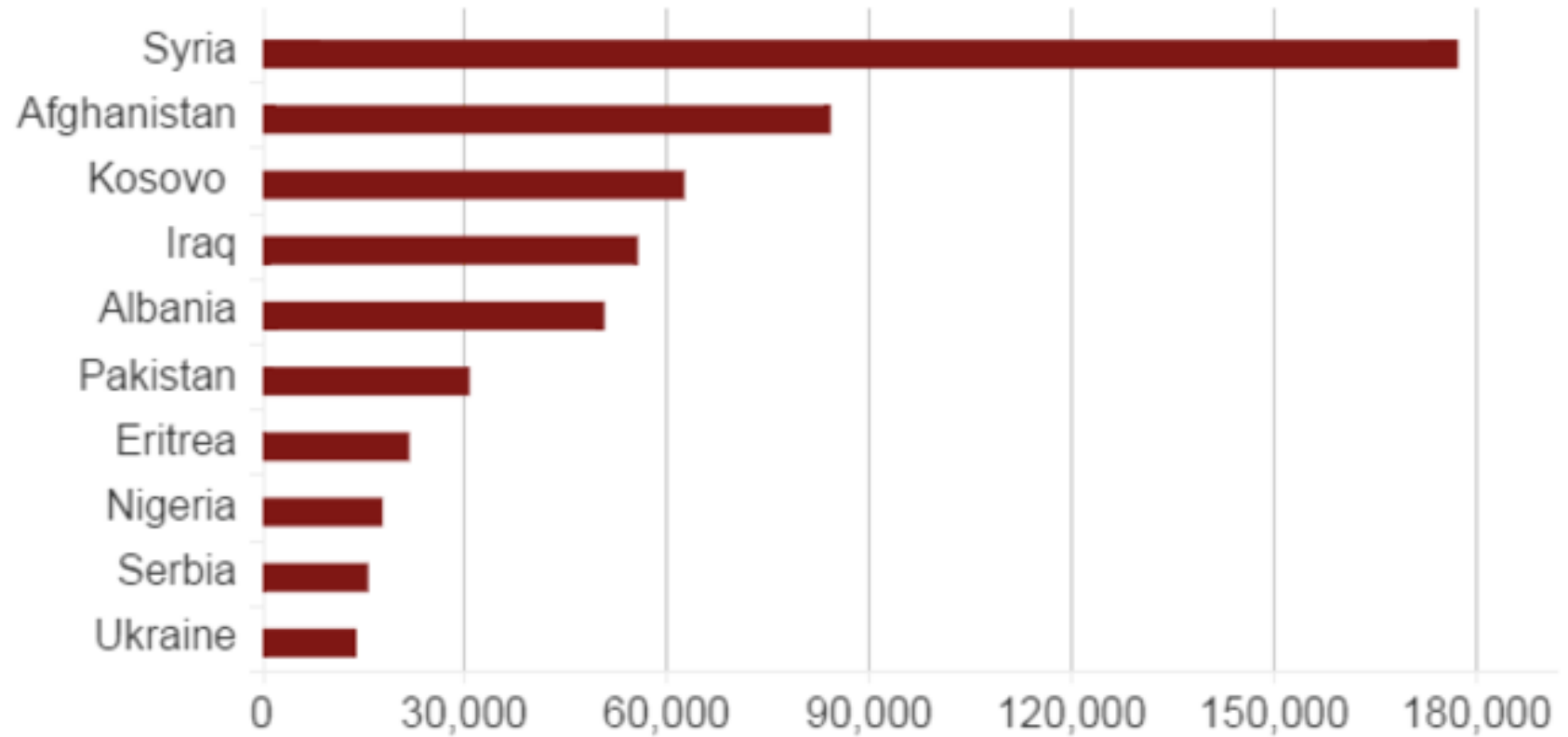
*The data is to the end of the year where available, although some countries have not yet reported figures for October, November or December.

**Map also shows claims for non-EU members Norway and Switzerland

Bēgļu izcelsme

Top 10 origins of people applying for asylum in the EU

January - October 2015, first-time applications



Apstiprinātie bēgļi

Asylum applications approved 2014



Main nationalities granted asylum

-  1 Syria
-  2 Eritrea
-  3 Afghanistan
-  4 Iraq
-  5 Iran

Total claims granted by country



Germany
47,555



Sweden
33,025



France
20,640



Italy
20,630



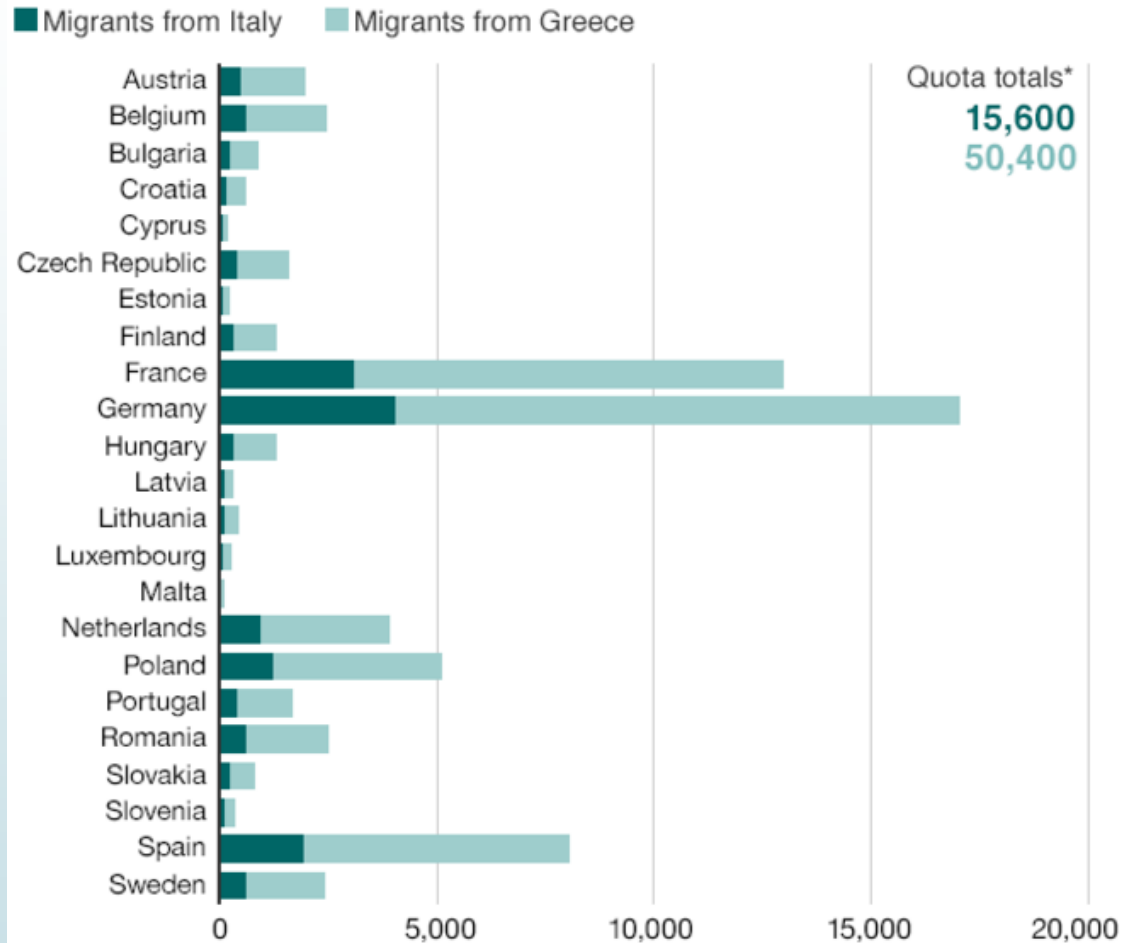
Switzerland
15,575



UK
14,065

ES politika- kvotu sistēma

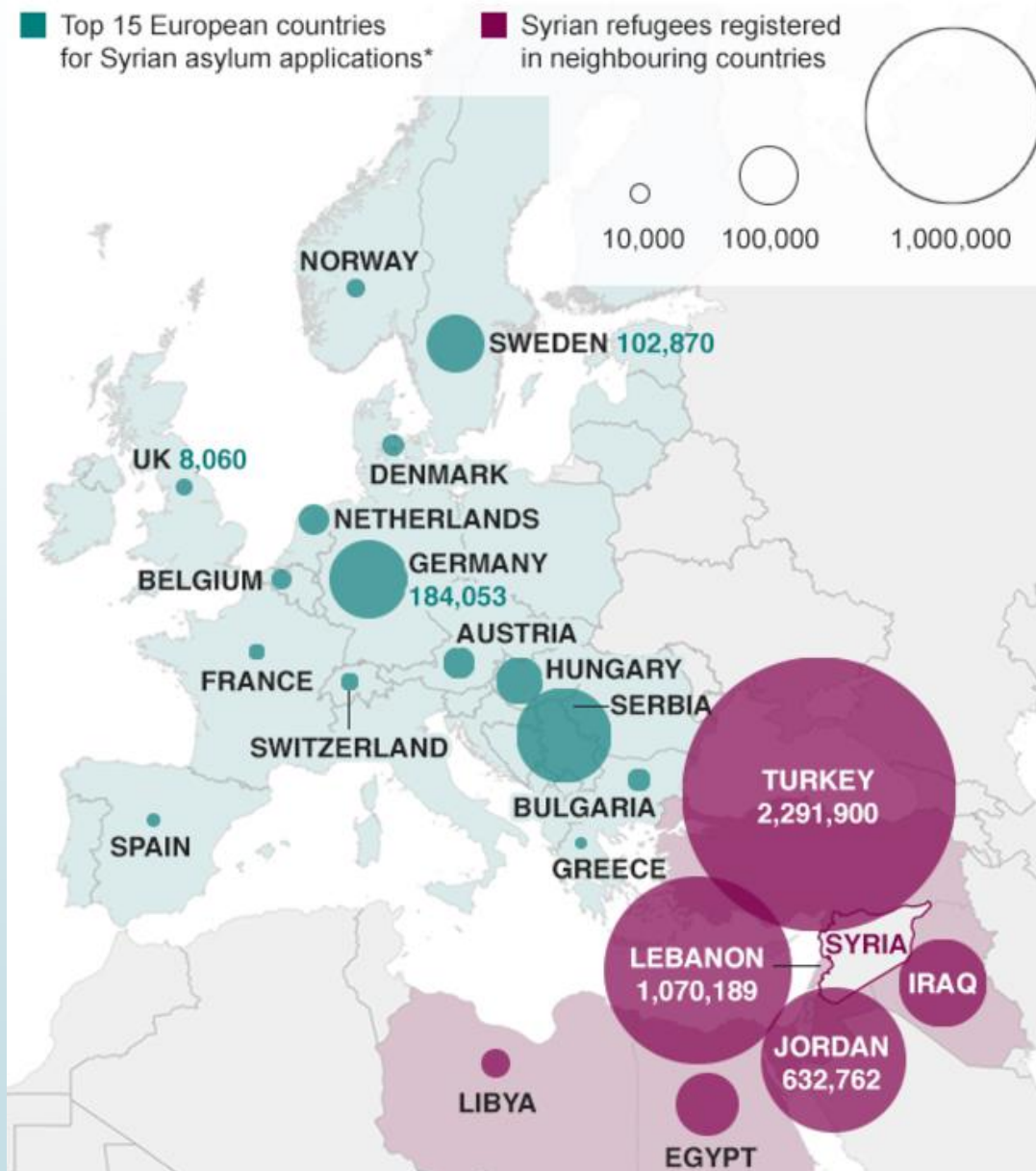
Number of migrants EU member states are being asked to take



Note: UK has opted out, Ireland has offered to take 4,000, Denmark will take 1,000.
Switzerland and Norway have also agreed to take refugees, numbers yet to be agreed.
*Relocation of a further 54,000 migrants still to be decided.

ES politika- kaimiņi

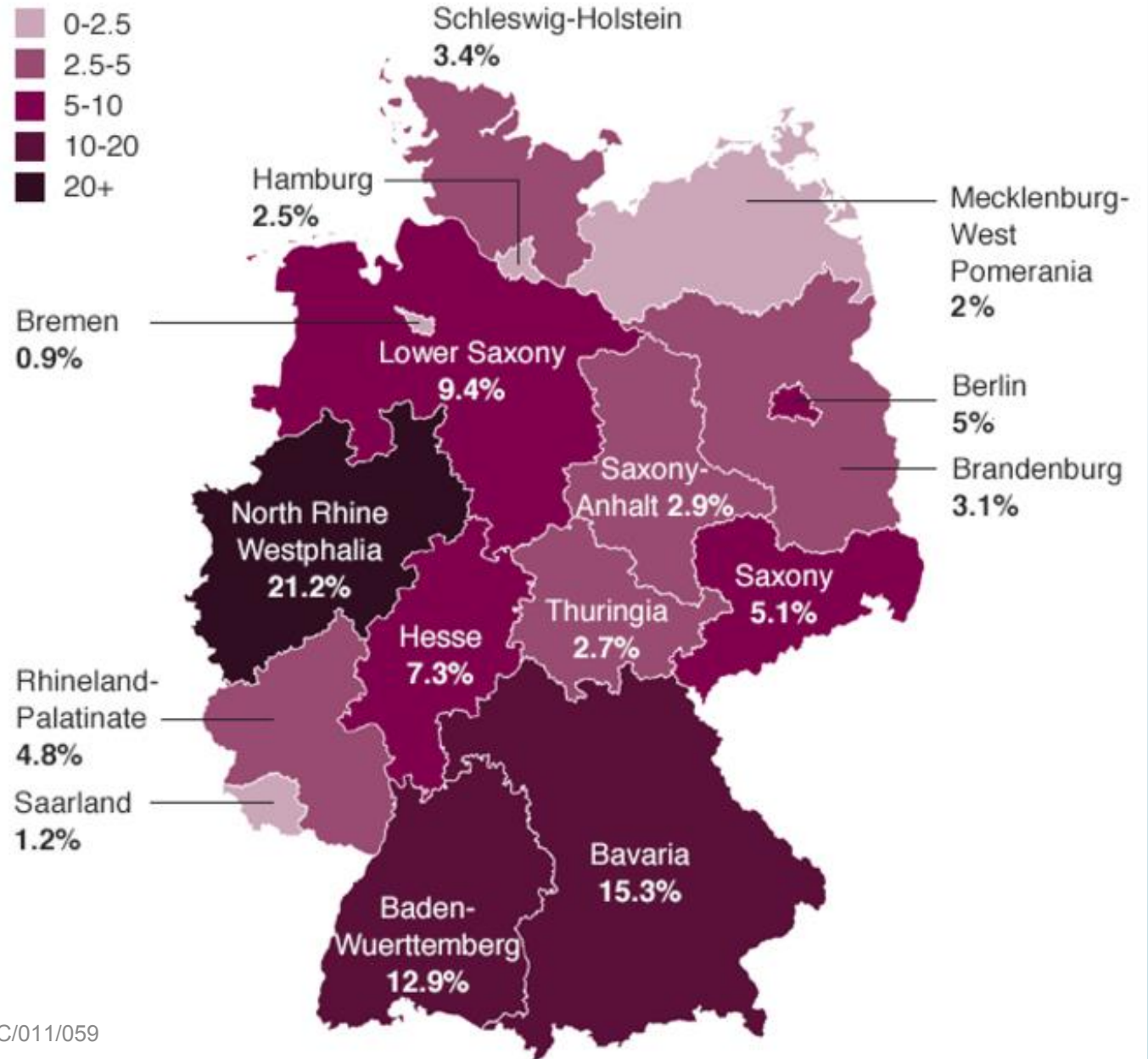
Syrians in neighbouring countries and Europe



*Asylum applications by Syrian nationals from April 2011 to November 2015.

Vācijas loma

Distribution of Asylum Seekers in Germany



Secinājumi

- Migrācijas krīzes prognozes
- Migrācijas krīzes sekas
- ES varas palielināšana
- ES daudzpusējā sadarbība
- Latvijas riski un iespējas

